The Hogg Foundation for Mental Health Declaration of Racism as a Mental Health Crisis

The COVID-19 pandemic and the economic recession have hit communities of color the hardest. The murders of George Floyd, Breonna Taylor, Ahmaud Arbery, and numerous other BIPOC (Black, indigenous and people of color) Americans in 2020 has sparked a global outcry against racism and police brutality. This long-standing history of violence against communities of color, including the high-profile murders of Black transgender women, has led local and state leaders across the country to declare racism a public health crisis or emergency. Declarations like this are an important first step toward racial equity and justice. The Hogg Foundation for Mental Health declares that not only is racism a public health crisis, but it is also a mental health crisis, and it is about time we named it.

To make a declaration like this is to wield a power and a privilege that few possess. Those who are positioned to declare racism as a crisis – city councils, hospitals, school districts, medical journals, professional networks, universities – are positioned to do so because they have been historically complicit in perpetuating the racism crisis in the first place. It is thus our responsibility to use our voices to call out these wrongs and start correcting them as institutions, communities, and individuals.

This declaration exposes nothing new or previously unknown. On the contrary, racism as a mental health issue has been well-documented, and the extent of its impact is far reaching. Racism is a mental health issue because racism causes trauma. Racial trauma accumulates throughout a person’s life, leading to activation of stress responses and hormonal adaptations, increasing the risk of non-communicable diseases and biological ageing. This trauma is also transmitted intergenerationally and affects the offspring of those initially affected through complex biopsychosocial pathways.

People of color in Texas are more likely to be uninsured than White Texans, which limits their access to mental health services. BIPOC are also less likely to seek out treatment and more likely to end treatment prematurely. This is largely a result of financial and healthcare restraints caused by systemic racial oppression, long-held stigmas against seeking help within the community, and the inability of some healthcare providers to establish themselves as credible and reliable sources of support. Current data indicates that suicide is among the leading causes of death for BIPOC youth. Additionally, given our knowledge of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs), the impact of racism increases the risk of health and social problems across the lifespan. Young people of color with behavioral health issues are more readily referred to the juvenile justice system than to specialty primary care, compared with White youth. Encounters with the police for young persons of color can cause serious psychological harm, and can even have spillover effects on the mental health of people not directly involved.

With so much evidence supporting the reality of this crisis, it is incredible that it has taken all of us until now to name it. Still, the power of explicitly naming a crisis, especially in
public health literature, should not be understated. It lays a foundation for future researchers studying inequities, and it validates the threat racism poses to society by equating it with other threats to public health and mental health, like the opioid crisis, foodborne outbreaks, and the COVID-19 pandemic. As a mental health community, we must do more than name these threats in silos—we must act to dismantle the systems that perpetuate these crises and rebuild our systems of care in ways that seek to undo historic injustices and inequities. Here are some key first steps:

- The establishment of an Office of Health Equity, within the Texas Health and Human Services Commission, would be an initial step towards addressing mental health and racial disparities in Texas.
- The Hogg Foundation will use this declaration of racism to guide our mental health policy priorities going forward, which will identify ways to undo the institutional racism embedded into existing policy structures. We encourage those who co-sign this letter to follow suit.
- By more effectively addressing mental health in schools, we can close off the “school-to-prison pipeline” that is a significant driver of racial disparities.
- We should be looking to incorporate mental health supports in all of the places where BIPOC live, learn, work, play and pray—these include coffee shops, barbershops, gyms, parks, schools, places of worship, and workplaces.
- Behavioral health professionals should take it upon themselves to learn about historical and cultural trauma and the impact legacies of oppression have on the present-day mental health of BIPOC.

Someday, the pandemic and the recession will be over. When will we be able to declare the same about the racism crisis, and its threat to mental health? It is our responsibility to envision this future and work towards it—a future in which all people can thrive in communities that support mental health and well-being.

Regards,

Octavio N. Martinez, Jr., M.D., M.P.H.
Executive Director, Hogg Foundation for Mental Health

Co-signed,

Academicians for Equity
Achor Counseling & Associates
Activate Care
ADJ10CONSULTANT
Alliance for Greater Works
Amaryah Journey
Amma Empowerment Services
Art Spark Texas
ASHwell
Asian American Health Coalition
Austin Asian Community Health Initiative
Austin Child Guidance Center
Austin Clubhouse
Austin Professional Counseling
Austin Texas Musicians
Austin Trauma Therapy Center
Authenticity Movement
Bastrop County Cares
Batton, Counseling, Consulting and Wellness, LLC
Be Well Victoria
Bexar County AIM Peer Mediation Program
Black Family Business, LLC
Brazos Valley Psychological Association (BVPA)
Breakwater Light
Building Community Capacity, LLC
Building Promise USA
Center for Violence Prevention, University of Texas Medical Branch
CentrePath Counseling, PLLC
Centro de Mi Salud, LLC
Choices Interlinking Alliance
Christi Center
Clarity Child Guidance Center
Clear Language Group
Clover Educational Consulting Group
Coalition of Texans with Disabilities (CTD)
College of Pharmacy, The University of Texas at Austin
Combined Arms
Community Advocate
Consult Us Now
Contigo Wellness
Council of Families for Children
Crisis Intervention of Houston, Inc.
DEI Consultants, LLC
Dr. Calvin Kelly & Associates
Dripping Springs Therapy
Emotional CPR
Empower Fort Worth
Equal Rights for Persons with Disabilities International, Inc
Excellence and Advancement Foundation
Family Houston
Family Learning Solutions, Inc.
Family Service Center of Galveston County
Family Service of El Paso
Fanfare! Lutheran Music Academy
Festival of Arts & Culture-USA
Hakomi Institute Southwest
Heart of Courage
Hearts2Heal
Hesed House of Wharton
Hill Country Parenting
Hope & Wellness Rising
HOPE Houston Organization of Public Employees
HUG ME Ink
Human Service Collaborative
Humble Beginnings
Indieflix
Serenity Solutions, LLC
Set Supper Club
SIMS Foundation
Skillful Living Center, Inc.
Social Responsibility Corporation
South Asian International Volunteer Association
Spirit Reins
TAN Healthcare
Teens Grounded Inc.
Texas A&M University-Kingsville
Texas After Violence Project
Texas Appleseed
Texas Council of Community Centers
Texas Counseling Association
Texas Criminal Justice Coalition
Texas Familias Council
Texas Institute for Excellence in Mental Health
Texas Jail Project
Texas Network of Youth Services
Texas Pediatric Society, the Texas Chapter of the AAP
Texas Psychological Association
Texas Society for Clinical Social Work
The ACEs to Assets Collaborative
The Arc of Texas
The Austin Center for Grief & Loss
The Center for Relationships
The Future is US
The SAFE Alliance
The Walk for Mental Health Awareness – Houston
Therapy Place Services LLC
Third Coast Research & Development, Inc
Transitions and Decisions
Trust for America’s Health
University of Texas at Arlington School of Social Work
University of Houston Graduate College of Social Work
University of Texas Health Science Center
University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
Urban Affairs
Valeria E. Mitestead-Benabdallah, LCSW, PC dba VEMB Psychotherapy Services
VASA (Voices Against Substance Abuse) Coalition a program of VOICE
Via Hope
WhatsintheMirror?
Williamson County and Cities Health District
WMS and Associates LLC
Workers Assistance Program, Inc.
Yashael Consulting Inc
YMCA of Metropolitan Dallas
Young Invincibles
YWCA Greater Austin